

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 108,370
Percent Female 50.2

Population per square mile 211
Rank in state 12
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	11,310	11,860	23,170
15-19	3,840	4,120	7,958
20-24	3,030	3,440	6,470
25-29	3,070	3,420	6,490
30-34	4,220	4,420	8,640
35-39	4,520	4,940	9,460
40-44	4,220	4,500	8,720
45-54	6,370	6,370	12,740
55-64	4,480	4,380	8,860
65-74	4,450	3,730	8,180
75-84	3,490	2,200	5,690
85+	1,440	550	1,990
Total	54,440	53,930	108,370

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	13,630	14,380	28,010
18-44	20,580	22,320	42,900
45-64	10,850	10,750	21,600
65+	9,380	6,480	15,860
Total	54,440	53,930	108,370

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$24,874

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	61,012
Number employed	59,357
Number unemployed	1,655
Unemployment rate	2.7%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	12	27	32	7,319
5-17	8	21	26	20,130
18-44	6	16	19	40,869
45-64	4	10	12	18,886
65+	8	31	34	13,884

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	42
Lung	57
Breast	80
Prostate	82
All others	286
Total	547

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	2
Patients	1,815
Patients per 10,000 pop	167

Nursing Homes	12
Licensed beds	1,393
Occupancy rate (percent)	90.4%
Residents on 12/31/95	1,253
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	71

Activities Reported Number Per
10,000

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	1,001	92
Total visits	4,385	405
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	130	12
Infant/child hlth	1,357	125
Infectious & parasitic	1,933	178
Circulatory	119	11
Prenatal	272	25
Postpartum	220	20

WIC Participants 2,543 235

Clinic Visits	14,782	1,364
Immunization	6,046	558
Blood pressure	1,539	142

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	34	3
Public health nuisance	69	6

School Health		
Vision screenings	14,662	1,353
Hearing screenings	7,193	664

Health Education		
Community sessions	302	28
Community attendance	3,813	352
School sessions	125	12
School attendance	3,534	326

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	35	3.2
Administrators	3	0.3
Public health nurses	15	1.4
Public health aides	7	0.6
Environmental specialists	.	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$1,770,866	\$16.34
Local taxes	\$1,283,224	\$11.84

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 1,336

Crude Live Birth Rate 12.3

General Fertility Rate 58.3

Live births with reported
congenital anomalies 21 1.6%Delivery Type Births PercentVaginal after
previous cesarean 50 4

Forceps 11 .

Other vaginal 1,089 82

Primary cesarean 115 9

Repeat cesarean 71 5

Other or unknown 0 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1,500 gm 9 .

1,500-2,499 gm 62 4.6

2,500+ gm 1,265 94.7

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 506 38

Second 444 33

Third 217 16

Fourth or higher 169 13

Unknown 0 .

First Prenatal
Visit Births Percent

1st trimester 1,193 89

2nd trimester 124 9

3rd trimester 12 .

No visits 6 .

Unknown 1 .

Number of Prenatal
Care visits Births Percent

No visits 6 .

1-4 visits 19 .

5-9 visits 177 13

10-12 visits 691 52

13+ visits 443 33

Unknown 0 .

Marital Status
of Mother Births Percent

Married 1,084 81

Not married 252 19

Unknown 0 .

Education
of Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 55 4

Some high school 129 10

High school 529 40

Some college 336 25

College graduate 285 21

Unknown 2 .

Smoking Status
of Mother Births Percent

Smoker 247 18

Nonsmoker 1,088 81

Unknown 1 .

Race of Mother Total Births
Births Percent

White 1,223 92

Black 5 .

Other 108 8

Unknown 0 .

Low Birth Weight
(under 2,500 gm)

Births Percent

60 4.9

. .

11 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

1,136 93 72 6 15 .

4 . 1 . .

53 49 51 47 4 .

.

Low Birth Weight
(under 2,500 gm)

Births Percent

. .

5 .

10 .

18 .

15 .

18 .

4 .

1 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

1 . 1 . .

24 65 12 .

75 77 21 22 1 .

224 83 42 15 5 .

395 92 30 7 4 .

342 96 12 . 4 .

117 94 4 . 3 .

15 . 2 . 1 .

.

Age of MotherFertility
Births Rate

<15 2 --

15-17 37 16

18-19 97 64

20-24 271 89

25-29 429 140

30-34 358 85

35-39 124 27

40+ 18 .

Unknown 0 --

Teenage Births

136 35

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	25
Giardiasis	29
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	16
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	6
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	21
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	34
Genital Herpes	9
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	<5
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	<5

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	22,547
Non-compliant	175
Percent Compliant	99.2

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 957
Crude Death Rate 883

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	2	.
5-14	4	.
15-19	3	.
20-34	18	.
35-54	65	210
55-64	77	870
65-74	157	1,918
75-84	315	5,539
85+	308	15,477

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	8	.
Neonatal	4	.
Post-neonatal	4	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	8	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	2	.
1,500-2,499 gm	2	.
2,500+ gm	4	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	8	.
Neonatal	4	.
Fetal	4	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	286	264
Coronary heart disease	185	171
Cancer (total)	226	209
Lung	52	48
Colorectal	27	25
Female breast	15	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	70	65
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	37	34
Pneumonia & Influenza	33	30
Injuries	52	48
Motor vehicle	12	.
Diabetes	36	33
Infectious & Parasitic	9	.
Suicide	10	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	11	.
Other Drugs	18	.
Both Mentioned	1	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	1,256	6
Alcohol-Related	137	1
With Citation:		
For OWI	81	0
For Speeding	87	0
Motorcyclist	59	1
Bicyclist	49	0
Pedestrian	27	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	874	8.1	5.8	\$11,213	\$90
<18	110	3.9	5.8	\$10,565	\$42
18-44	206	4.8	4.4	\$10,103	\$49
45-64	155	7.2	5.6	\$12,216	\$88
65+	403	25.4	6.6	\$11,571	\$294
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	133	1.2	6.8	\$12,138	\$15
65+	128	8.1	6.8	\$12,139	\$98
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	55	0.5	4.6	\$5,489	\$3
18-44	24	0.6	4.2	\$5,307	\$3
Psychiatric					
Total	879	8.1	9.3	\$6,006	\$49
<18	176	6.3	10.2	\$6,693	\$42
18-44	474	11.0	8.2	\$5,204	\$57
45-64	109	5.0	12.9	\$7,523	\$38
65+	120	7.6	9.2	\$6,787	\$51
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	655	6.0	4.3	\$14,672	\$89
45-64	181	8.4	3.7	\$15,441	\$129
65+	437	27.5	4.7	\$14,449	\$398
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	502	4.6	6.7	\$13,566	\$63
18-44	35	0.8	5.3	\$12,773	\$10
45-64	158	7.3	6.4	\$13,944	\$102
65+	299	18.8	7.1	\$13,347	\$252
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	64	1.2	2.2	\$5,359	\$6
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	51	0.5	10.1	\$15,348	\$7
65+	42	2.6	10.3	\$15,371	\$41
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	35	0.3	7.3	\$14,249	\$5
Diabetes					
Total	121	1.1	4.4	\$6,513	\$7
65+	50	3.2	5.3	\$5,878	\$19

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	365	3.4	4.7	\$3,364	\$11
18-44	231	5.4	3.9	\$2,838	\$15
45-64	103	4.8	4.8	\$3,658	\$17
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	335	3.1	5.0	\$6,873	\$21
<18	103	3.7	3.4	\$4,001	\$15
45-64	36	1.7	4.7	\$7,987	\$13
65+	169	10.7	6.3	\$8,565	\$91
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	310	2.9	5.2	\$8,788	\$25
45-64	47	2.2	6.6	\$13,729	\$30
65+	254	16.0	4.9	\$7,596	\$122
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	231	2.1	4.3	\$5,548	\$12
<18	63	2.2	2.8	\$3,410	\$8
18-44	30	0.7	2.6	\$3,250	\$2
45-64	40	1.9	4.7	\$6,569	\$12
65+	98	6.2	5.5	\$7,209	\$45
Drug-Related					
Total	52	0.5	7.5	\$5,031	\$2
18-44	39	0.9	6.7	\$4,513	\$4
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	11,831	109.2	4.6	\$7,125	\$778
<18	2,431	86.8	3.1	\$3,430	\$298
18-44	3,384	78.9	3.5	\$5,149	\$406
45-64	1,899	88.0	5.1	\$9,712	\$854
65+	4,117	259.5	6.0	\$9,737	\$2,527
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	1,460	13.5	4.7	\$6,345	\$85
<18	332	11.9	2.9	\$3,605	\$43
18-44	181	4.2	3.5	\$6,009	\$25
45-64	198	9.2	5.0	\$7,908	\$73
65+	749	47.2	5.6	\$7,227	\$341

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.